General
Index

INDEX

Aberdeen University, 337, 373
Abiogenesis, 421, 482
Acclimatisation (*See* Paris)
Acoustics, Galileo's Work in, 169 (*And see* Sound)
"Acrididæ of North America," by Cyrus Thomas, Ph.D., 299
Actino-chemistry, 113
Adelaide; Philosophical Society, 391; University, 17
Admiralty Charts of the Pacific, Atlantic, and Pacific Oceans, 289
Adulteration of Food and Drink, 335
"Adulterations of Food," by R. J. Atcherly, Ph.D., 342
Aëronautics in France and Italy, 457
Aëronautic Experiments, 427
Aëronautic Society, Paris, 373
Africa; Count d'Alviella's "Sahara and Lapland," 261; Fritsch's "South African Races," 479; "The Heart of Africa," by Dr. Georg Schweinfurth, 340 (*See* Livingstone)
Agassiz (Alex.) Radiata and Echinoderms, 53; Zoological Museum, Cambridge, Mass., and Zoological School, Penikese, 350
Agassiz (Prof. L.), Obituary Notices of, 121, 130
Agave, Flowering, at Kew, 470
Agriculture at Rothamsted, Report on the Growth of Barley, 317
Agriculture and Birds, 232
Agricultural Society, Committee on Potato Disease, 211
Air, Microscopic Examinations of, 330, 439, 485
Airy (Hubert), Microscopic Examination of Air, 330, 439, 485
Aitken (John), Photographing the Transit of Venus, 183
Alaska, Fur Seals, 471
Albany (U.S.) Institute, Transactions, 439
Alcohol, its effects on Warm-blooded Animals (Br. A.), 132; on Temperature, Pulse, and Respiration, 352
Algiers, French Map of the Coast, 313
Alglave (M.), Prof. of Law, Douai, suspended, 371, 512
Allman (Prof., F.R.S.), Results with the Towing net, South Coast of Ireland, 73; Royal medal awarded to, 91
Allward (M.), Puy de Dome Observatory, 470
Almanacs, Astronomical, 69, 123, 210
America; Academy of Science, California, 351; Albany Institute, 439; Bahama Islands, 35; Museums in Brazil, 463; New York Aquarium, Menagerie, and Museum, 242, 272; Philadelphia, 116, 196, 256, 356, 435, 452; Baltimore, Academy of Sciences, 396; Natural History Museum, New York, 9; Association for the Advancement of Science (Portland), 53; Peabody Academy of Science, 151; Alleghany, Cincinnati, Cordoba Rocky Mountains, and Washington Observatories, 93, 264, 313, 332, 394, 512; The Hoosac Tunnel, 170; Fluctuations in Lakes, 504; Exploring Expeditions, 192, 391; "North American Birds," 498; Academy of Science, St. Louis, 499; Scientific Enterprise, 243; "Acrididæ of North America," by Cyrus Thomas, Ph.D., 299; Weather Reports for September 1872, 299; Exploration of the Amazons, 315; Cambridge (Mass.) Zoological Museum, Penikese Zoological School, 350; Dr. Hayden's Survey, 452; Harvard's University, Exposition at Philadelphia, 452;
Andrews (Dr., F.R.S.), Ozone, 347, 364
Animal Locomotion, by Dr. J. B. Pettigrew, F.R.S., 221, 260, 301, 381, 403, 422, 440
"Animal Mechanics, Principles of," by the Rev. S. Haughton, F.R.S., 239
Anthropological Institute, 56, 95, 156, 195, 235, 275, 315, 354, 395, 434, 470, 495
Anthropological Society, The London, 95, 156
Anthropology; the Todas of South India, 99; Remains of Petrarch, 171
Ants, Leaf-cutting, 219; Recent Researches on, 308
Apes; "Man and Apes," by St. George Mivart, 180
Aquaria; Brighton, 113, 451; Margate, 249; Central Park, New York, 243, 272; Liverpool, 272
Arctic Exploration, 17, 35, 37, 91, 97, 138, 240, 241, 272, 372, 404, 411
"Argentine Pampas, Excursion to the," by Federico Leybold, 59
Argentine Republic; Flight of Locusts at Cordoba, 230 Cordoba Observatory, 264
Argyll (The Duke of, Pres. G.S.), "Physical Geography of Argyleshire," 90, 110; Address to Geological Society, 354
Flight of Birds, 381, 403
Arnott (Neil, M.D., F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of, 364
Artistic Representation of Nature, 84
Astronomical Almanacs, 123, 210
Astronomical Society, 55, 136, 229, 415, 475
Astronomical Speculations in Relation to Geology, 388
Astronomy: at Oxford, 52; in the Argentine Republic, 264; Results of the *Polaris* Expedition, 404; Celestial Chemistry, by J. N. Lockyer, F.R.S., 411, 429; Quito University, France, 428
Atcherley (R. J., Ph.D.), "Adulterations of Food," 342
Atlantic Ocean, Admiralty Chart of, 289
Athenian Text-Books of Science, 298
Atmosphere; Prof. Tyndall on its Acoustic Transparency and Opacity, 251, 267
Atmospheric Refraction and the Setting Sun, 20
Atmospheric Telegraph, 64, 83, 105
"Attraction, Mathematical Theories of," by J. Todhunter, M.A., F.R.S., 378, 399
Auroral Display, near Whitehaven, 303
Austria, Science in, 181, 184, 411 (*See* Vienna)
Australia; Adelaide University, 17; Ballarat School of Mines, 229; Magnetic Iron, 171; Sydney Museum, 249; Aboriginal Artists, 322; Exploration in Western Australia, 331; in Queensland, 331; Botany of Brisbane, 452
"Axiom," The Word, 462
Axioms, Physical, 402, 420, 421, 461, 477, 484, 499
Axolotls Hatched at Brighton Aquarium, 451

Bacteria, 421, 482
Baer (Dr. K. E. v.), "Historic Questions," and "Studies of Natural History," 241
Bahama Islands, Geography and Mollusca of, 35
Bain (Prof. Alex., LL.D.), Review of "Darwin on Expression," 2; "Relation of Mind and Body," 178
Baker (Sir S.), African Slave Trade, 91, 113; appointed Rede Lecturer, 229
Balances (*See* Weighing)
Balances, Ancient, 8
Balfour (Prof. John H., F.R.S.), The Medical Curriculum, 121, 141
Ballarat School of Mines, 229
Balloons in the 9th century, 72; Direction of, 312
Balloon Ascent Extraordinary in Siam, 350
Baltimore, Maryland Academy of Sciences, 396
Bardwell (W.), "What a House should be," 60
Barley, Report of its Growth for twenty years at Rothamsted, 317
Barnes (Philip, F.L.S.), Obituary Notice of, 349
Barraude (Joachim), Trilobites, 228, 261
Barrett (Prof. W. F.), Dr. Tyndall and Sensitive Flames, 223, 241
Bastian (Dr. H. C.), Bacteria and Spontaneous Generation, 421, 482
Beech pierced by a Thorn Plant, 441, 463
Bee-keeping, 193
Bees, Power of Memory in, 484

Bees, Recent Researches on, 308; Habits of, by Sir John Lubbock, Bart., F.R.S., 408; Visiting Flowers, 189
Beeton's "Science, Art, and Literature," 201
Beke (Dr.), Site of the true Mount Sinai, 312
Belfast, Naturalists' Field Club, 4; Queen's College, 350
Belgium, Academy of Sciences, 33, 394; Horticultural Society, 71; Science, 174, 428, 452, 453, 493
Bell (Alfred), Murchison Fund presented to, 354
Bell (Thomas, F.R.S.), "British Quadrupeds," 437
Belt, (Thos., F.G.S.), "The Naturalist in Nicaragua," 218, 469
Bennett (A. W., F.L.S.), "How Flowers are Fertilised," 54; Use of Terms in Cryptogamic Botany, 323; Fertilisation of Fumariaceæ, 484; Pollen-grains in the Air, 485
Bentham (Geo.), Address on Inauguration of Linnean Society's Rooms, 30; his Resignation of the Presidency, 282, 331
Berkeley (Rev. M. J., F.L.S.), Potato Disease, 183; Weberbauer's "Fungi of North Germany," 200
Bermuda, Botany of, 369
Berthelot (M.), New Remarks on the Chemical Elements, 231
Biblical Archæology, Society of, 116, 215, 376, 476
Bickmore (A. L., Ph.D.), Natural History Museum, New York, 9
Bigsby (Dr. J. J., F.R.S.), Murchison Medal awarded to, 353
Binz (Prof.), Effects of Alcohol on Warm-blooded Animals (Br. A.), 132
Biology, Elementary, 43
Birds and Agriculture, 232
Birds, Flight of; 5, 221, 242, 260, 301, 381, 390, 403, 422, 440
Birds, Flowers of the Primrose destroyed by, 482, 509
Birds, Mr. Garrod's New Classification of, 290
Birkenhead Literary and Scientific Society, 152
Birmingham Marine Excursion, 253; Natural History Society, 351
Briggs (T. R. Archer), Flowers of the Primrose destroyed by Birds, 509
Black (W. J.), Rain-gauge at Sea, 63
Black Rain, 43
Blanford (W. T., F.G.S.), Glaciers in Hindostan, 63
Blanshard (C. T.), Evolution applied to the Chemical Elements, 6
Blood-pressure in the Heart, 131
Blyth (Edwd.), Obituary Notice of, 191
Boston (U.S.), Natural History Society, 53, 176, 196, 256, 391
Botany; Botanic Garden, Cambridge, 427; Botanical Collections, British Museum and Kew; Report of Science Commission, 397; Botanical Society, Edinburgh, 216; *Journal of Botany*, 314. 474; "Botany of the Bible," by Frédéric Hamilton, 101; Botany of Bermuda, 369; Botany of the *Challenger*, 450, 485; Results of the *Polaris* Expedition, 405; "Botany, Technical," by Dr. Julius Wiesner, 342; "Lindley's Treasury of, Botany," by Dr. Lindley (new ed.) 300, 344; Vine Disease, 427; Botany of Brisbane, 452; of Haarlem and Carlsruhe, 428
Bradley (S. M., F.R.S.), "Comparative Anatomy and Physiology," 120
Brain, Localisation of Cerebral Functions, 131
Brazil, National Museums in, 463
Bremen, Agricultural Exhibition, 373
Brewer (W. H.), Herbert Spencer's "Sociology," 477
Buffaloes slaughtered for their Hides, 373
Brighton Aquarium, 113, 451
Brisbane, Botany, 452
British Association; Report of Committee on Units, 18; Bradford Meeting, 34; Arctic Exploration, 37
British Museum, its Administration, 1, 26, 53, 103, 114, 272, 277, 427, 512; Report of Science Commission, 397, 410
Brodie (Sir B. C. Bart., F.R.S.), Induction Tube of W. Siemens, 308; Synthesis of Formic Aldehyde, 315
"Brontotheridæ," a new family of Fossil Mammals, 227
Broun (J. A., F.R.S.), Sun Spots and Terrestrial Magnetism, 154
Brown (Robt., M.A., Ph.D.), "The Races of Mankind," 279
Brown Institution, Lectures by Dr. Burdon Sanderson, 92
Brunton (Dr.), Effects of Alcohol on Warm-blooded Animals (Br. A.), 132; Poison of Indian Snakes, 294
Buchan (Alex.), Simultaneous Meteorological Observations, 343
Buck (E.C.), Optical Phenomenon, 183
Budd (W., M.D., F.R.S.), "Typhoid Fever," 280
Buller (Dr. Walker L.), *Rallus modestus*, 5
Busk (Prof. Geo., F.R.S.), Human bone in the Settle Cave, 14, 70, 156

California, Academy of Sciences, 351
Callard (T. K.), Stalagmitic Deposits, 171
Calvert (Dr. Crace, F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of, 16
Cambridge; Science at, 16, 33, 53, 71, 92, 131, 151, 171, 272, 292, 350, 372, 411, 427, 511; Scholarships and Examinations for Natural Science, 209; Cavendish Laboratory, Jesus College, 410; Philosophical Society, 96; Ornithological Collection, 312; Rede Lecturer, Sir Samuel Baker, 229; Physiology, 297; Natural Science Club, 213
Cambridge (U.S.) Zoological Museum, 389
Cameron (Lieut.), African Search Expedition, 318, 363
Canadian Geological Survey, 213
Carpenter (Dr. W. B., F.R.S.), Ocean Currents, 423; Swiney Lectures, 590; *Eozoon canadense*, 491
Carpenter (Dr. W. Lant), Specific Gravity of Sea-water, 282
Carpenter (Jas., F.R.A.S.), "The Moon, as a Planet, a World, and a Satellite," 358
Carrier Pigeons utilised in Paris, 373
Casella (Louis P.), Casella-Miller Thermometer, 5, 41, 62, 102
Caspian Sea, Fish of the, 171
Cathcart (Lord), his Prize for Essays on Potato Disease, 161
Cavendish Laboratory, Jesus College, Cambridge, 410
Cave at Settle, Human Remains, 14, 70, 156
Cave at St. Asaph, 156
Celestial Chemistry, J. N. Lockyer, F.R.S., on, 411, 429
Cephalopoda, Gigantic, 332, 430; Ink of the Cuttle-fish, 363
Cerebral Functions, Localisation of the, 131
Challenger Expedition; Notes from the, 92, 182, 304, 410, 423; Botany of Bermuda, 369; of Fernando Noronha, 388; of St. Vincent and Cape de Verde Islands, 450; of Tristan d'Acunha, 485
Chambers (Coote M.), Stick-fish and Habits of Sea-pens, 13
Charter House, Science Lecture at, 247
Chemistry: "Chemical Analysis, Quantitative," by T. E. Thorpe, Ph.D., 26; New Remarks on Chemical Elements, 231; Chemical Equilibrium, 195; Chemical Society, 32, 36, 76, 115, 155, 235, 295, 335, 375, 415, 455, 494; Journal, Abstracts of Original Foreign Papers, 377; "Analytical Chemistry," by Pink and Webster, 278; Celestial Chemistry, by J. N. Lockyer, F.R.S., 411, 429; "Elements of Chemistry," by W. A. Miller, M.D., LL.D., 380; Industrial Chemistry, 370; "Inorganic Chemistry," by R. Meldola, 280; "Introduction to Chemistry," by Rev. A. Rigg, 342; Practical Continental Chemistry, 113; Text Book by M. Chrestomanos, Athens, 298; "Laboratory Guide," by A. H. Church, M.A., 420
Cheshire, Ornithology of, 132
Chisholm (H. W.), Weighing and Measuring, and Standards of Weight and Measure, 47, 87; Ancient Egyptian Balances, 122; Lavoisier's Work in the foundation of the Metric System, 185
Chisholm (Mrs.), "Perils in the Polar Seas," 241
Chrestomanos (Prof.); "Text-Book of Chemistry," 298
Christie (A. C.), Lakes with two Outfalls, 485, 500
Chudleigh (Augustine), Garrod's Theory of Nerve Force, 163
Church (Arthur Herbert, M.A.), "The Laboratory Guide," 420
Cincinnati Observatory, 93
Civil Engineers, Institution of, 17, 135, 172, 355
Clark (J. Edmund), Meteor Shower at Heidelberg, 143
Clarke (W. Bruce), Stalagmitic Deposits, 171
Clerk-Maxwell (Prof.), his Laboratory at Cambridge, 297
Clifton College Scientific Society, 391
Climate of Scotland, Change in the, 72, 156
Clock, Electrical, for London, 351
"Clouds, Classification of," by Prof. A. Poey, 163
Coal, Appliances for its Economic Consumption, 272
Cobbold (T. S., F.R.S.), "Internal Parasites of Domesticated Animals," 4
Cold Treatment of Gases, 42
College of Physicians, 16
College of Surgeons, 54, 397

Comber (T.), Fertilisation of Fumariaceæ, 484
Comets, New, 72, 92, 331, 491
Comets; Orbits, 229; Spectra, 193
"Comparative Anatomy and Physiology," by S. M. Bradley, F.R.C.S., 120
Connecticut Academy, 336
Conservation of Energy, 198
Conchology, Bequest to Cambridge University, 92
"Constants of Nature," by Prof. F. W. Clark, 391
Convection Currents, Heating of Fluids by, 247
Cooke (G. W.), Vivisection, 202
Cooper (T. T., F.R.G.S.), "The Mishmee Hills," 438
Cope (Prof.), Fossil Mammals in Colorado, 294
Cordoba, Swarm of Locusts, 230; Observatory, 264
Corinth, Canal through the Isthmus, 172
Cowan (T. W.), Wealden Fossils, 241
Crewe Mechanics' Institution, Science Lectures for the People, 249
Croll (—), Ocean Currents, 423
Cryptogamic Botany, Use of Terms, 203, 323
Cuckoo and young Pipit, 123
Culley (R. S.), Atmospheric Telegraphy, 83; Telegraphing Extraordinary, 242
Cunningham (D. Douglas, M.B.), Microscopic Examinations of Air, 330
Currents; their Effect on Temperature, 213; Laughton's "Physical Geography in Relation to Winds and Currents;" Jordan on "The Ocean, its Tides and Currents," 238
Curry (John), Stalagmitic Deposits, 122, 171
Cuttle-fish, 363; Gigantic, at Newfoundland, 382, 403
Cyclones: Notes on, by Mr. Meldrum, 213; Theory of, 221
Czermak (Johann Nepomuk), Obituary Notice of, 63

"Dahomey as it is," by J. A. Skertchley, 460
D'Albertis' (L. M.), Discoveries in New Guinea, 482, 490
D'Alviella (Count G.), "Lapland and Sahara," 261
Darwin (Chas., F.R.S.), Recent Researches on Termites and Bees, 308; Fertilisation of the Fumariaceæ, 460; Primroses destroyed by Birds, 482
"Darwin on Expression, Reviewed," by Alex. Bain, LL.D., 2
Darwinism; Barraude on Trilobites, 261
Darwin (Francis), Bees visiting Flowers, 189
Dawkins (W. Boyd, F.R.S.), Northern Range of the Basques, 336
Dawkins (Geo.), Rainbow and its Reflection, 322
Dawkins (Geo. M., F.R.S.), Lakes with two Outfalls, 363
Dawson, (G. M.), Fluctuations of American Lakes, and Development of Sun-spots, 504
Dawson (J. W., LL.D., F.R.S.), "Story of the Earth and Man," 180
Day (Surgeon-Major, F., F.Z.S.), "Freshwater Fish of India and Burmah," 159
Death, method of recognising, 171
De Candolle (M.), Medal Awarded to, 71
Deep-Sea Fauna, 15
Deep-Sea Soundings, 41, 150
Deep-Sea Temperature, 41, 62, 102, 387, 423, 445
Devonshire (The Duke of), Gift of Physical Laboratory to Cambridge University, 511
Deer, Prince Alfred's, *Cervus alfredi*, 390
De la Rue (Dr. Warren, F.R.S.), Gift of Astronomical Apparatus to Oxford University, 52, 91, 136
De la Rive (Prof. A.), Obituary Notice of, 143
Denning (W. F.), Shooting Star, 463
Derby (The Earl of, K.G.), Industry and Science, 217, 237, 271, 277
Deville (C. S.), Weather Prognostications, 445, 470
Dewar (Mr. J. and Dr. McKendrick), Physiological Action of Ozone, 104
Dew Ponds, 43
Diffraction Spectrum Photography, 224
Diverticulum of the Small Intestine, as a Rudimentary Structure, 82
Dodlet (The) and the Dodo, 191
Draper (Dr. Henry), Diffraction Spectrum Photography, illustrated, 224
Dublin; College of Surgeons, 410; Royal Irish Academy, 96, 195, 249, 355, 512; Royal College of Science, 70, 92, 131, 292; Geological Society, 96; Zoological Society, 255; University, 70
Dundee; Chamber of Commerce and Arctic Exploration, 37; Albert Institute, 72; Science in, 152, 453
Durham, Natural History Transactions, 351
Duppa (B. F., F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of, 33
Dyer (Prof. Thiselton), Flowers of the Primrose destroyed by Birds, 509
Dynamical Units, 18
Dysteology and Natural Selection, 361

Earth (The), its Rigidity, 103; Shrinking and Terrestrial Magnetism, 201
Earth-Sculpture, by Prof. A. Geikie, F.R.S., 50, 89, 110
Earthquakes; Turkey, Guatemala, 18; Asia Minor, San Salvador, 92; Turkey, Anatolia, Lima, 152; Argyleshire, 242; Asia Minor, European Turkey, 249; New Guinea, 263; Algeria, 451; St. Thomas, 483
Echo at Maidenhead, 242
Echoes, Harmonic, 6
Eclipse of 1871, Dutch Photographs of, 61; 102
Ecuador, University of Quito, 428
Edinburgh: Botanical Society, 72, 216; Geological Society, 50, 87, 295, 376, 495; Museum of Science and Art, 34, 70, 131; Royal Physical Society, 275, 395, 476, 516; Royal Society, 96, 104, 195, 255, 316, 347, 355, 470; Scottish Meteorological Society, 335, 346; University, 53, 389, 451, 457, 501; Lectures by Prof. Tait, 312
Education: Female, 471; Medical, 21; Necessity for a Minister of, 271, 294; Workmen in Vienna, 17, in Germany and England, 217, in Sweden and Chili, 152; Prof. Tait on "Cram," 501
Egerton (Sir P. de M. Grey, Bart., F.R.S.), Letter to him from Prof. L. Agassiz, 121
Eggs of Siluroid Fishes, 272
Egyptian Balances, Ancient, 122
Electricity; Electric Clocks, 193, 351; Silent Electrical Discharges, 244, 308; Electric Experiment, 422; Electrical Phenomena in the leaf of *Dionæa muscipula*, 75; Electrical Units, 18; Siemens' Induction Tube, 308; Electro-torsion, 215
Elevation of Mountains, 61
Ellis (A. J., F.R.S.), Algebraical Analogues of Logical Relations, 75
Ellis (George E.), "Life of Count Rumford," 117
Endowment of Research, 71, 237, 272, 277, 337, 398
Equilibrium of Temperature of Gaseous Columns subjected to Gravity, 27
Ethnology; Ethnological Museum at Royal Albert Hall, 170; Tribes of Bengal, 233; Dr. Maclay's Researches among the Papuans, 328; Living Individuals of the Akka tribes, 231; Fritsch's "South African Races," 479
Entomology: Killing of Specimens, 162; Ants, 219; Bees, 189, 308, 408; "Our Common Insects," 498; Entomological Society, 95, 136, 255, 335, 354, 375, 416, 475 (*See* Fertilisation of Flowers by Insects)
Evapometer, Automatic, Prof. Hough's, 250
Everett (A. H.), Denudation of Limestone Hills of Sarawak, 162
Evolution applied to the Chemical Elements, 6
"Evolution of Living Things," by Rev. G. Henslow, 41
Experiments; Electric, 422; Experimental Illustrations, 323
Extermination of Marine Mammalia, 112
"Extinct Vertebrate Fauna of the United States," by Prof. J. Leidy, 418

Famine in India, and Meteorology, 222
Faye's Theory of Sun Spots, 254
Fayrer (Dr.), Poison of Indian Snakes, 294
Female Education, 471
Fenland Meteorological Circular, 391
Fernanda Noronha, Botany of, 388
Ferrier (Prof.), Functions of the Brain, 249
Fertilisation of Flowers by Insects, 44, 164, 189, 220
Fertilisation of the Fumariaceæ, 423, 460, 484
Finsbury, Science Lectures in, 17
"Fish (Freshwater) of India and Burmah," by Surgeon-Major F. Day, F.Z.S., 159
Fish of the Caspian Sea, 171
Fish of the Ganges, 470
"Fishes of the Pacific," by Albert E. L. G. Günther, 120
Fishes, Siluroid, 272

Fisher (Rev. O., F.G.S.), Relation of Man to the Ice-sheet, 43; Elevation of Mountains, 61
Flight of Birds, 5, 221, 242, 260, 301, 381, 390, 403, 422, 440
Florence, International Horticultural Show, 427
Flower (Prof.), Fossil Sirenian, 13
Flowers, Fertilisation of, by Insects (*See* Fertilisation),
Flowers of Primrose destroyed by Birds, 509
Fluctuations of American Lakes, 504
Fog, Destruction of Sound by, 215; Prof. Tyndall on the Acoustic Transparency and Opacity of the Atmosphere, 251, 267
Fonvielle (W. de), Sale of "Les Ballons du Siège" prohibited, 293; Aëronautical Experiment, 427; Deville's Weather Prognostications, 445
Forbes (D.)., Volcanic Theory, 141
Forbes (Geo.), Transit of Venus, 487
Formic Aldehyde, Synthesis of, 315
Fossil Bird, New, 151; Brontotheridæ, 227; Colorado River, 273; Sirenian, from Suffolk, 13
Foster (Dr. Michael), his Laboratory at Trin. Coll., Cambridge, 297
Foster (Prof. M., F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of J. N. Czermak, 63; Effects of Temperature on Reflex Action, 83, 101
Fox (C.), Spinous Shark, Intellect of Porpoises, 42
Fox, The, Collective Instinct, 5
France; Commission of Commercial Geography, 332; School of Horticulture, 193; Association for the Advancement of Science, 497 (*See* Paris)
Frankfort Natural History Society, 273
Frankland (Prof.), Report on Pollution of Rivers, 197
Frankland (F. W.), Physical Axioms, 484, 500
Franklin Expedition, 131, Franklin Institute, 94, 153, 234, 514
Frewer (Ellen E.), Schweinfurth's "Heart of Africa," 340
Fritsch (Dr. Gustav), "South African Races," 479
"Frog, Common," by St. George Mivart, F.R.S., 10, 28, 67, 107, 147, 186, 264, 305, 367, 406
Fry (Edw.), Moraines of Ancient Glaciers, 103
Fuel, Economy of, Exhibition in Manchester, 17
Fumariaceæ, Fertilisation of the, 423, 460, 484
Fungi, Exhibition of, 151
"Fungi of Northern Germany," by O. H. Weberhauer, 200
Fungus, New, 470

Galabin (Dr.), Theory of the Pulse, 125
Galileo's Work in Acoustics, 169
Galton (F., F.R.S.), Men of Science, and a Proposed Statistical Scale, 342, 344
Galton (John C.), Dr. Maclay's Researches among the Papuans, 328
Garnier (F.), Assassinated in Tonquin, 213
Garrett (Andrew), "Fishes of the Pacific," 120
Garrod (A. H.), Pettigrew's "Animal Locomotion," 221, 281; the Heart and the Sphygmograph, 327, 362; Flight of Birds, 301, 382; Moon's Want of Atmosphere, 382; Theory of Nerve Force, 163; New Classification of Birds, 290
Gaseous Column subjected to Gravity, its Temperature, 27
Gases, Cold Treatment of, 42
Geikie (Prof. A., F.R.S.), Earth Sculpture, 50, 89; Southern Uplands of Scotland, 81; "Science Primers—Geology," 181; Metamorphism and Volcanic Action, 295
Geikie (J.), "The Great Ice-age and the Antiquity of Man," 318, 339, 383
Geography; Geographical Society, 16, 37, 92, 113; "Physical Geography, in relation to Winds and Currents," by J. K. Laughton, M.A., F.R.A.S., 238; Swiney Lectures, 490; *Geological Magazine*, 374; Geological Society, 55, 94, 234, 275, 335, 374, 434, 475, 515; Presentation of Medals, 248, 353
Geology; Astronomical Speculations, 388; Canadian Survey, 213; Denudation of Limestone Hills of Sarawak, 162; Earth-Sculpture, by Prof. Geikie, F.R.S., 50, 87, 110; "Geology," by Prof. Geikie, 181; Influence of Geological Changes on the Earth's Rotation, 345; Microscopic Petrography, 79; Nicaragua, 220; Post-Tertiary; "The Great Ice-Age and the Antiquity of Man," by Prof. Geikie, 318, 339; Results of the *Polaris* Expedition, 405; Southern Uplands of Scotland, 22, 57, 81; Vienna Institute, 176, 256, 496; Geologists' Association, 95, 155, 172, 235, 376, 416
"Geometrical Conic Sections," by G. Richardson, M.A., 101
"Geometry, Elementary," by J. M. Wilson, M.A., 81
"Geometry, Solid and Conic Sections," by J. M. Wilson, M.A., 81
Gigantic Cephalopod, 332, 403
Gilbert (J. H., Ph.D., F.R.S.), Experiments on the Growth of Barley, 317
Glacial Moraines, 103
Glacial Period; "The Great Ice-Age," by J. Geikie, 318, 339, 383
Glaciation, Polar, 515
Glaciers in Hindostan, 63
Gladstone (Dr. J. H.), Flowers of the Primrose destroyed by Birds, 509, 512
Glaisher (J. W. L.), Continued Products and Continued Fractions, 234
Glasgow; Philosophical Society, 71; Geological Society, 96, 312, 316, 345, 456; Society of Field Naturalists, 435; University, 273, 490
Godeffroy (Cæsar), his Museum at Hamburg, 120
Goodenough (Capt. Jas. E., R.N.), Rain-Gauge at Sea, 63
Gore (Geo., F R.S.), Electro-torsion, 215
Göttingen, Royal Society of Sciences, 176, 275, 496
Gould (Dr.), Swarm of Locusts at Cordoba, 230; Astronomy in the Argentine Confederacy, 264
Grasses and Fodder Plants of South Australia, 512
Gray (Dr. J. E., F.R.S.), Stick-fish and Sea-pens, 13
Gray (Stephen), Lecture by Dr. Richardson on, 247
Green (A. H.), "The Great Ice-Age and the Antiquity of Man," by J. Geikie, 318, 339, 383
Greenwood (Col. George), Lakes with two Outfalls, 441, 500; Beech pierced by a Thorn Plant, 463, 501
Griffin (J. J., F.C.S.), "Scientific Handicraft," 201
Gulf Stream, Limits of the, 343, 383
Günther (Albert C. L. G.), Garrett's "Fishes of the Pacific," 120
Günther (Dr. Albert, F.R.S.), Day's "Freshwater Fish of India and Burmah," 159
Guthrie (T.), Cold Treatment of Gases, 42

Haeckel (Prof. Ernst), Infusoria, 247; Biography of Prof. T. H. Huxley, F.R.S., with Portrait, 257;
Haeckel's "Creation of Organised Beings," 470
Haileybury Natural Science Society, 274
Hall (A.), Genesis in Borneo, 163
Hamilton (Frédéric), "La Botanique de la Bible," 101
Hancock (the late Albany), Obituary Notice of, 43 Memorial to, 130
"Handicraft, Scientific," by J. J. Griffin, F.C.S., 201
Hausemann (G.), Temperature of Gaseous Column subjected to Gravity, 27
Harkness (Prof. R., F.R.S.), Southern Uplands of Scotland, 22, 57, 81
Harmonic Echoes, 6
Harrow School, Management of, 34
Hartwig (Dr. G.), "The Sea and its Wonders," 40
Harvard University (U.S.), 452
Harvey (Dr. William), Memorial Window in Folkstone Church, 471
Haughton (Rev. S., F.R.S.), "Principles of Animal Mechanics," 289
Hayden (Dr.), his American Survey, 72, 452
Hayward (R. B.), Spencer and *à priori* Axioms, 499
Hearder (Dr. J. N., F.C.S.), Physiological Effects of Ozone, 182
Heart (the), and the Sphygmograph, Lecture by A. H. Garrod, 327, 362
Heer (Prof.), Wollaston Gold Medal presented to, 353
Helmholtz (Prof.), Copley Medal awarded to, 91; Direction of Balloons, 312
Henderson (Geo., M.D., and A. O. Hume), "Lahore to Yarkund," 3
Henessy (H.), Internal Condition of the Earth, 103
Henslow (Rev. G.), "Theory of Evolution of Living Things," 41
Herschel (A. S., F.R.A.S.), Spectra of Shooting Stars, 142
Hibberd (Shirley), "Amateur's Greenhouse and Conservatory," 4
Hicks (Henry), Barrande and Darwinism, 261
Highton (E.), Black Rain and Dew Ponds, 43
Hitzig (Dr.), Functions of the Brain, 249

Hoey (Mrs. Cashel), Count D'Alviella's "Sahara and Lapland," 261
Holland (Sir Henry), Obituary Notice of, 8
Holton (Prof. J. H.), Obituary Notice of, 349
Hooker (Dr. J. D.), Elected President of Royal Society, 91, 502
Hoosac Tunnel, The, 170
Horsham Iguanodon, 242
Horticultural Show at Florence, 427
Horticultural Society, 95, 151, 155, 295, 354, 395, 435, 475, 515
Howard Medal, for Essay on the State of Prisons, 293
Howorth (H. H.), Distribution of Volcanoes, 141; Shrinking of the Earth and Terrestrial Magnetism, 201, 322; Ross's Zones of Parallel Lines of Elevation, 380
Houzeau (M.), Tubes for Silent Electrical Discharges, 244, 308
Huemul, The, Dr. Burmeister on, 82
Hughes (W. R., F.L.S.), Marine Excursion of the Birmingham Natural History Society, 253; Ink of the Cuttle-fish, 363
Huizinga (Prof.), Abiogenesis, 422
Hull (Thos. A.), Limits of the Gulf Stream, 383
Hume (A. O., and G. Henderson, M.D.), "Lahore to Yarkund," 3
Hunterian Lectures on the Vertebrate Skull, 424
Hutton (Capt. F. W.), *Rallus modestus*, 5; Elevation of Mountains and Volcanic Theories, 62
Huxley (Prof. Thos. Henry, F.R.S.), Biographical Notice with Portrait, 257; Address at Aberdeen University, 337; Medical Curriculum, 21, 121; his Practice of Vivisection, 202, 242, 243

India; Science in, 152, 159, 191, 214, 233, 390, 453; New, Indian Museum, 211; Admiralty Chart of Indian Ocean, 289; Indian Snakes, 163, 203, 261, 294
Induction Tube of W. Siemens, 308
Industrial Chemistry, 370
Industry and Science, Lord Derby on, 217, 237, 271, 277
Ingleby (Dr. C. M.), Vivisection, 243
Inglis (James C.), Transmission of Light in a Squall, 363
Ink of the Cuttlefish, 36
Insects, Fertilisation of Flowers by (*See* Fertilisation)
Insects (*See* Entomology)
Instinct, Collective, 5
Instinct of Monkeys, 243
Intellect of Porpoises, 42
International Exhibition of 1874, 170
Ireland; Products of the Towing Net on the South Coast, (Br.A.), 73
Iron in Australia, 171
Italian Association of Men of Science, 34

Jackal, The, Collective Instinct, 5
Japan; Science in, 114; College of Engineering, Tokei, 373; German Natural History Society, 427; Professorship of Chemistry, Yeddo, 312; Japan Lacquer-work, 512; Japanese Paintings, 428
Javan Rhinoceros at the Zoological Gardens, 364
Jennet (Prof.), Chemical Equilibrium, 195
Jevons (Prof. W. Stanley, F.R.S.), Management of the British Museum, 26
Jodrell (Phillips), Endowment of Biology, University College, 371
Johnson (Fred. P.), Atlantic Fauna, 15
Jonah, Belgian Controversy on, 33
Journal of Botany, 314, 474

Kaiser (Prof.), the Planet Mars, 287, 309
Kelland (Prof. P., F.R.S., and Prof. P. G. Tait), "Introduction to Quarternions," 137
Kent (W. Saville, F.L.S.), Newfoundland Cuttle-fish, 403; Aquarium, Central Park, New York, 244, 272
Kew, Botanical Collections and Gardens; Report of Science Commission, 397; Palm House, Flowering Agave, 470
Key (Rev. H. C.), Flowers of the Primrose destroyed by Birds, 509
Kiddle (Capt. Wm. W.), Limits of the Gulf Stream, 343, 383
Kinetic Theory of the Dissipation of Energy, 441
Kirby (Mary and Elizabeth), "Chapters on Trees," 4
Knobel (Edw. B.), Planet Mars, 383, 463
Kohlraush (Dr. F.), "Physical Measurements," 160
Königsberg, Science in, 172
Köpper (Dr. W.), Temperature Cycles, 184
Krefft (Gerard), Tooth of *Ceratodus*, 293; Aboriginal Australian Artists, 322

"Lahore to Yarkand," by G. Henderson, M.D. and A. O. Hume, 6
Lake Superior, Fluctuations of Level, 230
Lakes with two Outfalls, 363, 441, 485, 500
Lankester (E. Ray), Destructive Effect of Heat on Bacteria, 421, 482
"Lapland and Sahara," by Count D'Alviella, 261
Laughton (J. K., M.A., F.R.A.S.), "Winds and Currents," 238
Lavoisier's work in the foundation of the Metric System, 185
Lawes (J. B., F.R.S., F.C.S.), Experiments on the Growth of Barley, 317
Leaf-cutting Ants, 219
Le Conte (Prof. Jos.), Flight of Birds, 5
Lecture Experiments, 247, 323, 344
Lectures at Public Museums; Report of Science Commission, 397
Leeds; Birkbeck Scientific Lectures, 34; Naturalists' Field Club, 152, 492; College of Science, 157
Leidy (Prof. Jos.), "Extinct Vertebrate Fauna of the United States," 418
"Lepidoptera," by Herman Strecker, 114
Leverrier (M.), his Scientific Soirée at Paris, 470, 513
Lewes (Geo. H.), Sensation in the Spinal Cord, 83, 101, 121; Vivisection, 144
Leybold (Federico), "Excursion to the Argentine Pampas," 59
Liege, Science in, 232
Light, its Transmission in a Squall, 363
Light; Polarisation of, by W. Spottiswoode, Treas. R.S., 127, 167, 203, 282, 323, 383, 464, 507; Refraction, mechanically illustrated, 158
Lightning, Bursting of Trees by, 96
Lightning Strokes, 236
Lindley's "Treasury of Botany," 344
Linnean Society; Inauguration of New Rooms, 30; Proceedings, Resignation of the President, 36, 75, 76, 115, 154, 234, 282, 331, 334, 357, 374, 415, 455, 470, 494
Liverpool; Free Public Library and Museum, 411; Geological Society, 316
Livingstone (The late Dr.), Search Expeditions, 17, 193, 363; his Death and Funeral, 248, 293, 311, 318, 363, 389, 410, 423, 451, 463, 486; Russian Tribute to his memory, 349; his Work in Africa, 54, 213, 444; his Instruments, 491; Provision for his Family, his Correspondence, Memorial, 512
Local Scientific Societies, 24, 38, 72, 97, 162
Lockyer (J. N., F.R.S.), Researches in Spectrum Analysis, 133; Quantitative Analysis of Alloys by the Spectroscope, 135; Elected Correspondent of the French Academy of Sciences, 170; "The Moon," by J. Nasmyth, C.E. and Jas. Carpenter, F.R.A.S., 358; Celestial Chemistry, 411, 429
Locomotion, Animal (*See* Flight of Birds)
Locusts, Swarm of, 230
"Logarithms, Elements of," by Prof. J. M. Peirce, 179
Login (T., F.R.S.E.), Famine in India and Meteorology, 222
Lombardy, Royal Institution of Science, 394
Londonderry Scientific Association, 249
London University, 92
Lubbock (Sir John, Bt., F.R.S.), Habits of Bees and Wasps, 408; Bill for the Peservation of Ancient Monuments, 491
Lunar Rainbow, 34

McAndrew (the late R., F.R.S.), bequest of Shells to Cambridge University, 92
McFarlane (D.), Electric Experiment, 422
Maclaren (A.), "Training in Theory and Practice," 401
Maclay (Dr. von Miklucho), Researches among the Papuans, 328
M'Lachlan (R., F.L.S.), Venomous Caterpillars, 6
McLeod (Prof. H., F.C.S.), Miller's "Elements of Chemistry," 380
McNab (Jas.), Change of Climate in Scotland, 72, 156
Maedler (Johann H.), Obituary Notice of, 410
Magnetism, Terrestrial, and Sun-spots, 154, 201; Results of the *Polaris* Expedition, 405
Mallet (R., F.R.S.), Volcanic Theories, 62, 141
Mallock (Arnulph), Harmonic Echoes, 6

Man, his Relation to the Ice-sheet, 14; Settle Cave, 70; "The Great Ice-Age and the Antiquity of Man," 42, 318; "Story of the Earth and Man," by J. W. Dawson, LL.D., F.R.S.; "Man and Apes," by St. George Mivart, 180; "Races of, Mankind," by R. Brown, M.A., Ph.D., 279
Manchester; Science in, 72; Owen's College, 490, 512, 513; Geological Society, 275; Literary and Philosophical Society, 20, 56, 96, 175, 215, 296, 315, 336, 396, 455, 495; Lectures for the People, 249; Students' Association, 34, 249
Marey (M.), Flight of Birds, 390
Margate Aquarium, 249
Marine Mammalia, Extinction of, 112
Marine Excursion of Birmingham Natural History Society, 253
Markham (Clements R., C.B., F.R.S.), "Threshold of the Unknown Region," 138
Marlborough College Natural History Society, 120
Mars, The Planet, Prof. Kaiser on, 287, 309, 383, 463
Marsh (Prof. O. C.), Brontotheridæ, New Fossil Mammals, 227; Fossil Equine Forms, 390; Extinct Vertebrates, Colorado River, 273; Expedition to the Rocky Mountains, 294
Maritime Meteorology, Conference for, 461
Marshall (W. E., Lieut.-Col.), The Todas of South India, 99
Marseilles Observatory, 513
Mathematical Methods; Quaternions, 137
Mathematical Society, 75, 154, 234, 334, 395, 399, 494
"Mathematical Theories of Attraction," by J. Todhunter, M.A., F.R.S., 378
Maury (Capt.), Memorial to, 372
Measuring, and Standards of Measure, 47, 87
"Mechanics," by J. A. Skertchley, 61
Medical Curriculum, Prof. Huxley on the, 21, 121, 141, 337
Meldola (Raphael), "Inorganic Chemistry," 280
Meldrum's Notes on Cyclones, 213
"Men of Science," Lecture by F. Galton, F.R.S., 344
Mental Science, Journal of, 93
Meteorology; Meteorological Congress, Vienna, 33; *Meteorological Journal*, 374; Simultaneous, Meteorological Observations, 300, 343; Meteorological Society, 95, 114, 155, 255, 335, 415, 495; Sections of the Atmosphere, 103; Fenland Meteorological Circular, 391; Indian Famine, 222; Magellan Straits, 471; Maritime, 461; Modification of Fitzroy's Signals, 390, 410; Ocean, 469: Prof. Hough's Evapometer and Rain-gauge, 250; Publications of Committee of Board of Trade, 311; Results of the *Polaris* Expedition, 405; Observations of Sea-temperatures, 346; France and Denmark, 372; Temperature Cycles, 184; Weather Reports for September 1872, 299; West Indies, 468 (*See* Observatories)
Meteors; Durham, Hereford, 8; California, 172; of January 2, 272; Donegal, 313; Feb. 5, 322; Bristol, 463; Heidelberg, 143
Metric System; Lavoisier's Work in its Foundation, 185; in Germany, 315
Mexico, Results of French Scientific Mission, 260
Meyer (Dr. A. B.), "Expedition to New Guinea," 77, 102, 131, 263, 482; Shooting-stars in the Red Sea, 123
Microscope, Limit of its Capability, 191
Microscopical Journal, 19, 55, 194, 214
Microscopical Societies, London, 36, 116, 215, 295, 375, 455; Victoria, 216; Vienna, 250
Microscopic Examination of Air, 439, 330, 485
"Microscopic Petrography," by H. Rosenbusch, 79
Milk, Impurity of, 516
Miller-Casella Thermometer, 5
Miller (Hugh), Lakes with two Outfalls, 500
Miller (W. A., M.D., LL.D.), "Elements of Chemistry," 380
Milne-Edwards (M.), Results of French Scientific Mission to Mexico, 260; "Mission Scientifique au Mexique," Remuneration of the Contributors, 301
Mimicry in the Animal world, 219, 470
"Mind and Body, Theories of their Relation," by Prof. Alex. Bain, LL.D., 178
Minister for Science, Proposed 271, 277, 294, 397, 398
"Mishmee Hills, The," by T. T. Cooper, F.R.G.S., 438
Mivart (St. George, F.R.S.), "The Common Frog," 10, 28, 67, 107, 147, 186, 264, 305, 367, 406; Man and Apes, 180; "Fertilisation of the Fumariaceæ," 423
Moggridge (J. Traherne), Fertilisation of the Fumariaceæ, 423, 460
Mollusca of the Bahama Islands, 35
Monkeys, Instinct of, 243
Moon, Map of the, by Dr. Schmidt, 272
"Moon, The, as a Planet, a World, and a Satellite," by J. Nasmyth, C.E., and Jas. Carpenter, F.R.A.S, 358
Moon, The, its Want of Atmosphere, 382
Moore (Thos.), Lindley's "Treasury of Botany," 344
Moore (S.), Fertilisation of Fumariaceæ, 484
Moraines of Ancient Glaciers, 103, 202
Morton (J. C.), Report on Pollution of Rivers, 197
Moscow, Société Impériale des Naturalistes, 333
Moseley (H. N.), Botany of the *Challenger*, 388, 451, 488
Moss (Dr. E. L.), New Marine Animal, 183
Müller (Dr. Hermann), Fertilisation of Flowers by Insects, 44, 164; Fertilisation of the Fumariaceæ, 460
Müller (Fritz), Termites and Honey-bees, 308
Murchison Medal and Fund, 353
Murphy (J. J. F.G.S.), Moraines, 202; Theory of Volcanoes, 322; The Great Ice Age, 383; Beech pierced by a Thorn Plant, 441, 463, 501
Museums; National, 1, 26, 53, 103, 114, 272, 277, 427, 512; Public; Report of Science Commission, 397, 410; in Brazil, 463
Myer (A. J., Brigadier-Gen. U.S.A.), Simultaneous Meteorological Observations, 300

Naples; Zoological Station, 70
Nasmyth (J., C.E.), "The Moon as a Planet, a World, and a Satellite," 358
National Museums and the Government, (*See* State Aid to Science)
Natural Selection and Dysteology, 361
Natural History, 228, 241; South Kensington, Museum, 41, 512; Museum of East India Company, 427; of New York, 9
"Natural Philosophy," by J. A. Skertchley, 61
Negretti (H.), Deep-Sea Thermometers, 62, 102; New Thermometer, 387
Nerve Force, Thermo-electric Theory of, 163
Nest-building Frogs, 265
Newcastle-upon-Tyne Chemical Society, 113, 435; College of Physical Science, 130
New Comets, 72, 92, 331, 491
New Guinea; Dr. Meyer's Expedition to, 77, 131; Papers on, 92; Earthquake in, 263; Dr. Maclay's Researches, 328; Sig. D'Albertis' and Dr. Meyer's Discoveries, 482
New Marine Animal, 183
New Planets, 390
Newton (Prof. Alfred), Extermination of Marine Mammalia, 112
Newton (Sir I.), versus Herbert Spencer, (*See* Spencer, H)
New York; Museum, Menagerie, and Aquarium, Central Park, 243, 272
New Zealand, Wellington Philosophical Society, 173
"Nicaragua, The Naturalist in," by Thos. Belt, F.G.S., 218, 469
"North American Birds," 498
Nova Scotia, Institute of Natural Science, 351; Department of Mines, 471
Nyst (Dr. H.), Wollaston Fund awarded to, 353

Observatories: Alleghany, 394; Biskra, Tuggurt, 391; Bothkamp, 274; Cincinnati, 93; Cordoba, 264; Leiden, 287; Marseilles, 513; Milan, Florence, 113; Oxford, 136; Paris, 491, 512, 513; Puy de Dome, 411, 470; Rocky Mountains, 313; Toulouse, 513; Washington, 332, 512
Ocean Currents, Physical Cause of, 423
Ocean Meteorology, 469
Ocean Physics, Results of *Polaris* Expedition, 405
Odling (Dr.), Address on Inauguration of Chemical Society's Rooms, 32; Industrial Chemistry, 370
Ogham Inscribed Stones, 512
Ohio, Navigation of the, 92
Oliver (Capt. S. P.), Meteor Cloud, 313, 322; Base Line, at Mauritius, 403
Optical Phenomenon, 183
Organ-Pipes, Variability of the Node, 301
Ornithology; Curatorship of the late H. F. Strickland's Collections, Cambridge, 312; "North American Birds," 498 (*And see* Flight of Birds)
Ornithology of East Cheshire, 132
Orton (Prof. Jas.), Exploration of the Amazons, 313
Ostriches at the Jardin d'Acclimatation, Paris, 332

Oudemanns (J. A. C.), Dutch Photographs of Eclipse of 1871, 61
Owen (Prof. R.F.RS.), New Fossil Bird, 151
Owens College, Manchester, 490, 512, 513
Oxford, Science at, 16, 52, 91, 113, 151, 292, 294, 372, 390, 491
Ozone, Physiological Action of, 182 104; Dr. Andrews, F.R.S., on, 175, 347, 364

Pacific Ocean, Admiralty Chart, 289
Paladilhe (Dr. A.), Collective Instinct, 5
Palæotherium, Complete Specimen, 285
Palgrave (W. G.), Meteorology of the West Indies, 468
Palmieri (Prof.), Activity of Vesuvius, 273
Paraguay, Inquiry into its Natural Resources, 17
"Parasites, Internal, of Domesticated Animals," by T. S. Cobbold, F.R.S., 4
Paris; Academy of Sciences, 20, 36, 56, 76, 136, 156, 170, 176, 196, 211, 216, 229, 236, 256, 273, 275, 292, 296, 313, 316, 336, 356, 373, 376, 391, 396, 416, 436, 456, 471, 476, 516; Aeronautical Society, 373; Association for the Advancement of Science, 497; Bureau des Longitudes, 451, 428; English Members of the French Institute, 170; Geographical Society, 33, 411; Société d'Acclimitation, 19, 332, 394, 452; Meteorological Society, 372; Museum of Natural History, Complete Specimen of Palæotherium, 285; Museum of Physical and Mechanical Science, 190; New Bridge across the Seine, 373; Observatory, 491, 512, 513; Utilisation of Velocipedes and Carrier Pigeons, 373
Parker (Prof.), Hunterian Lectures on the Vertebrate Skull, 424, 467
Parkes (E. A., M.D., F.R.S.), Effects of Alcohol, 352
Pascoe (Francis P.), Zoological Nomenclature, 321
Pasteur (M.), Pension to, 451
Pastorelli (P.), The Miller-Casella Thermometer, 5
Patent Museum, its administration, 1, 218
Peabody Academy of Science, 151
Peaucillier (M.), Conversion of Circular into Rectilinear Motion, 33
Pengelly (W., F.R.S., F.G.S.), Presentation to, 427
Penikese Zoological School, 350
Pendulum Observations in India, 214
Perception in Lower Animals, 261
Periodicity of Rainfall, 27, 184
Perthshire Society of Natural Science, 271, 293, 372
Peru, Explorations in, 332
Petrarch, Anthropological Examination of his Remains, 171
Pettigrew (J. Bell, M.D., F.R.S.), "Animal Locomotion," 221, 260, 261, 301, 381, 403, 422; Action of the Heart, 362
"Pheasants for Coverts and Aviaries," by W. B. Tegetmeier, F.Z.S., 161
Philadelphia; Academy of Natural Science, 116, 196, 256, 356, 435; Exposition at, 452
Polar Glaciation, 515
Phillips (Dr. John, F.RS.), Freedom of the Turner's Company presented to, 469
Philosophical Society, Junior, 17
Photographic Society, 156, 315; its Organisation, 263, 280, 303
Photography; Early history, 470; Diffraction Spectrum, 224; Eclipse of 1871, 102; Transit of Venus, 183
Phrenology; the Todas of South India, 99
Phronima, Anatomy and Habits of, 314
Physical Society, South Kensington, 113, 175, 435, 516
"Physical Measurements," by Dr. F. Kohlraush, 160
Peirce (Prof. J. M.), "Elements of Logarithms," 179
Pink (William W. and G. E. Webster), "Analytical Chemistry," 278
Plane and Spherical Motion, conversion of, 16
Planets, New, 390
Playfair (Dr. Lyon, C.B, F.R.S.), appointed Postmaster-General, 54; Necessity for a Minister of Education, 511
Plummer (John J.), Meteor Cloud of Feb., 322
Prestwich (Jos., F.R.S.), Tunnel between England and France, 135
Pneumatic Tube, Post-Office; 64, 83, 105
Poey (Prof. André), "Classification of Clouds," 163
Poggendorf's *Annalen der Physik und Chemie*, 469
Poison of Indian Snakes, 294
Polar Exploration (*See* Arctic Exploration)
Polaris, Voyage of the, 17; its Scientific Results, 404
Polarisation of Light, by W. Spottiswoode, Treas. R. S., 127, 167, 233, 282, 323, 383, 508
Packard (A. S., jun.), "Our Common Insects," 849
Phillips (Prof. John), Obituary notice of, 510, 512
Pollen-grains in the Air, 485, 507
Pollution of Rivers, Report of Commissioner, 197
Porpoises, Intellect of, 42
Potato Disease, 131, 161, 183, 211, 223
Post Office Library; Soirée, 192
Potter (Capt.), Relics of the Franklin Expedition, 131
Procter (H. R. and T. H. Waller), Kohlrausch's "Physical Measurements," 160
Pozzo (Prof. E. Dal.), "Lezioni di Fisica," 140
Primroses destroyed by Birds, 482
Pringle (E. H.), Zodiacal Light, 42; Indian Snakes, 163, 203; Perception in Lower Animals, 261
Prisons, Prize Essays on 293
Pritchard (Baden, F.C.S.), Photographic Society, 280, 303
Proctor, (R. A.), "Borderland of Science," 140
Pulse Beat, Sphygmograph Trace of, 125, 327, 514
Puy de Dome Observatory, 470

"Quantitative Chemical Analysis," by T. E. Thorpe, Ph.D., 26
"Quaternions, Introduction to," by Prof. P. Kelland, F.R.S., and Prof. P. G. Tait, 137
Quetelet (J. and L.), Obituary notice of, 403, 410
Quicksilver Mine at Exeter, 470
Quito, University, 428

Rainbow and its Reflection, 322
Rainfall, Periodicity of, 27
Rain-gauge at Sea, 63
Rain-gauge, Prof. Hough's, 250
"Races of Mankind," by R. Brown, M.A., Ph.D., 279
Ramsay (Prof. A. C., LL.D., V.P.R.S.), Physical History of the Rhine, 315, 471
Ranyard (A. C., F.R.A.S.), Photographs of the Eclipse of 1871, 102
Reflex Action, Effects of Temperature on, 101
Refraction of Light mechanically illustrated, 158
Refraction of Sound, 513
Regel (Dr. E.), Origin of the Vine, 192
Research, Endowment of (*See* Endowment of Research)
Reynolds (Prof. O., M.A.), Bursting of Trees by Lightning, 96; Destruction of Sound by Fog, 215; Refraction of Sound, 513
Rhine, Physical History of the, 315, 471
Rhinoceri (One-horned), Arrangement of the Skin-folds, 446
Rhinoceros at Zoological Gardens, Death of, 215
Rhinoceros, Javan, at Zoological Gardens, 364
Richardson (G., M.A.), "Geometrical Conic Sections," 101
Richardson (Dr.), Science Lecture at the Charterhouse, 247
Riga Society of Naturalists, 235, 496
Rigg (Rev. A.), "Introduction to Chemistry," 342
Rivers, Pollution of, Report of Commissioners, 197
Rocky Mountains, Barometrical Observations, 72, 273
Rodwell (G. F., F.C.S.), Ancient Egyptian Balances, 8, 122; Athenian Text-books of Science, 298
Romanes (Geo. J.), Collective Instinct, 5; Natural Selection and Dysteleology, 361; Rudimentary Organs, 440
Roscoe (Prof. H. E., F.R.S.), Ruthenium in the Chromosphere, 5; Royal Medal to, 53, 91
Rosenbusch (H.), "Microscopic Petrography," 79
Ross (Angus), "Zones of Parallel Lines of Elevation," 380
Rosse (Earl of, F.R.S.), Wasps, 161
Rothamsted, Agricultural Investigations at, 317
Royal Commission on Scientific Instruction, 237, 397
Royal Institution, 91, 113, 272, 471
Royal Society, 37, 53, 75, 91, 117, 127, 133, 153, 175, 195, 215, 294, 314, 334, 352, 395, 414, 433, 454, 502, 511, 513, 514
Rudimentary Organs, 440
"Rumford (Count), Memoir of," by Geo. E. Ellis, 117, 514
Russia, Imperial Geographical Society, 349
Russian Expedition to the Amu Darm, 513
Ruthenium in the Chromosphere, 5

"Sahara and Lapland," by Count G. D'Alviella, 261
St. Andrew's University, 389
Sanitary Science: "What a House should be," by W. Bardwell, 60

Sanderson (Dr. J. B., F.R.S.), Electrical Phenomena in the Leaf of *Dionæa muscipula*, 75; Bacteria, 421
Sarawak, Denudation of Limestone Hills, 162
Schorlemmer (C., F.R.S.), "Chemistry of the Carbon Compounds," 458
Schmidt (Dr.), Map of the Moon, 272
Schweinfurth (Dr. Georg), "The Heart of Africa," 340
Scientific Societies, Local, 24, 38, 162
Science and Art Department, 192, 43, 312, 372
Science and Industry, 217, 277, 237, 271
Scientific Instruction, Royal Commission on, 53
SCIENTIFIC WORTHIES II.—Thomas Henry Huxley, *With Portrait*, 257
Sclater (P. L., F.R.S.), Transfer of South Kensington Museum, 41; Lectures on Zoological Gardens, and the Geographical Distribution of Mammalia, 489, 490, 503
Scotland, Southern Uplands of, 22, 57, 81; Change of Climate in, 72, 156
Scott (A. W., M.A.), Marine Mammalia, 112
Scott (R. H., F.R.S.), Deep-Sea Thermometers, 102; Simultaneous Meteorological Observations, 300; Conference for Maritime Meteorology, 461
Scottish Meteorological Society, 172
Swiney Lectures on Geology, 490
"Sea and its Wonders, The," by Dr. G. Hartwig, 40
Sea-pens, Habits of, 13
Stebbing (T. R.), Flowers of Primrose destroyed by Birds, 509
Sea Temperatures, Observations of, 346
Seals, Protection of, 112
Seals of Alaska, 471
Sea water, Specific Gravity of, 183, 282
Sedgwick (Prof.), Memorial to, 92, 389
Sensation in the Spinal Chord, 83, 101, 121
Sensitive Flames and Reflection of Sound, 223, 241
Setting Sun and Atmospheric Refraction, 20
Settle Cave, Human Bone in the, 14, 70
Shark, Spinous, 42
Sharp (David), "Zoological Nomenclature," 258
Sharpey (Prof.), Civil List Pension granted to, 349
Sheffield, Field Naturalists' Club, 228
Shooting-stars, 123, 142
Siemens (W.), his Induction Tube, 308
Silent Electrical Discharges, 244, 308
Simmonds (P. L.), "Waste Products and Undeveloped Substances," 101
Sinai, Mount, identified by Dr. Beke, 312
Sirenian Fossil, 13
Skertchley (J. A.), "Natural Philosophy," 61; "Dahomey as it is," 460
Smith (Hermann), Variability of the Node in Organ-pipes, 301
Smith (Sir Francis Pettit), Obituary Notice of, 312
Smith (Worthington, G., F.L.S.), Potato Disease, 161, 223
Snakes, Indian, 163, 203, 261, 294
Societies, Local, 72, 97, 162
Society of Arts, 53, 71, 151, 190, 293, 370, 451
"Sociology, Study of," by Herbert Spencer, 477
Somerville (Mary), "Personal Recollections and Correspondence," 417
Sorby (H. C., F.R.S.), Study of Natural History, 228; Astronomical Speculations in Relation to Geology, 338
Sound: its Destruction by Fog, 215; Sensitive Flames, 223, 241; Motion and Sensation of, 206; Acoustic Transparency and Opacity of the Atmosphere, 251, 267
South Kensington Museum, its Administration, 1, 41; Report of Science Commission, 397
South Sea Islands, 54
Spalding (D. A.), Prof. Bain's "Relation of Mind and Body," 178
Specific Gravity of Sea-Water, 282
Spectra of Comets, 193
Spectra of Shooting Stars, 142
Spectroscope, Quantitative Analysis of Alloys by the, 135
Spectroscopic Observations of the Sun, by E. Gautier (Geneva), 494
Spectroscopic Science in Italy, 474
Spectrum Analysis, Researches in, by J. N. Lockyer, F.R.S., 133
Spencer (Herbert), 402, 420; versus Sir I. Newton, 421, 461, 477, 484, 499; Study of Sociology, 477
Spherical Motion, its Conversion into Plane Motion, 16
Sphygmograph (The), and the Heart, 327, 514; Secondary Waves in Trace of Pulse beat, 125
Spinal Cord and Sensation, 83, 101
"Spitzbergen, Voyage to," by Capt. J. C. Wells, R.N., 240
Spoeror (Prof.), Faye's Theory of Solar Spots, 254
Sponge, New, in Brighton Aquarium, 113
Spontaneous Generation, 482
Spottiswoode (W., Treas. R.S.), Polarisation of Light, 127, 167, 233, 282, 323, 383, 508
Stalagmitic Deposits, 122, 171
Standards of Weight and Measure, 47, 87
Stars, Shooting, 123
State Aid to Science, 1, 26, 37, 53, 91, 92, 97, 103, 114, 237, 240, 271, 272, 277, 294, 337, 372, 397, 427, 512
Statistical Society, Howard Medal, 293
Statistical Scale, Proposed, 342, 344
Steam-Hammer at Woolwich Arsenal, 145
Stebbing (Thos. R. R.), Barrande and Darwinism, 261
Stevenson (Thos.), Meteorologic Sections of the Atmosphere, 103, 335; Earthquake in Argyleshire, 242, 335; Sea Temperatures, 346
Stewart (Prof. Balfour, LL.D., F.R.S.), "Energy and its Laws," 198
Stick-fish (*Osteocella*), 13
Stingless Honey-bees, 308
Storks, White, in the Zoological Gardens, 229
Storm Warnings, 390, 410
Strachan (R.), Specific Gravity of Sea-Water, 183
Strange (Col.), Minister for Science, 277
Strickland (Miss Frances), Endowment of Curatorship of Ornithological Collection, Cambridge, 312
Stroumpos (M.), Text-Books of Science, 298
Struthers (Prof. J.), Medical Curriculum, 141; Diverticulum of the Small Intestine, 82
Sub-Wealden Exploration, 171, 451
Sun, Spectroscopic Observations, by E. Gautier (Geneva), 494
Sundew, Sensitiveness of its Leaves, 332
Sun-spots, 53, 254, 154, 504
Sweden, Science in, 350
"Swimming, Walking, and Flying," by Dr. J. B. Pettigrew, F.R.S., 221
Switzerland, Science in, 174
Sydney Museum, 249
Sylvester (Prof.), Conversion of Spherical into Plane Motion, 16, 33
Symons (G. J.), Periodicity of Rainfall, 27

Tahiti, Hieroglyphic Inscriptions in, 351
Tait (Lawson), Lecture Experiment, 323
Tait (Prof. P. G., and Prof. P. Kelland, F.R.S.), "Introduction to Quarternions," 137; Todhunter on Experimental Illustrations, 323; Herbert Spencer versus Sir Isaac Newton, 402, 420, 461; "Cram," 501
Tate (Ralph, F.G.S.), Murchison Fund presented to, 353
Taylor (Sedley), Galileo's Work in Acoustics, 169
Tegetmeier (W. B., F.Z.S.), "Pheasants for Coverts and Aviaries," 161
Telegraph, Atmospheric, 64, 83, 105
Telegraphic Engineers, Society of, Address by Sir W. Thomson, 269
Telegraphing Extraordinary, 211, 242
Temperature, Cycles, 184; Effect of Currents, 213; Maximum and Minimum Sea-Temperatures, 346; Deep-Sea, 423
Termites, Recent Researches on, 308
Terrestrial Electricity, Sir W. Thomson on, 269
Terrestrial Magnetism, 201
Thelwall (W. B.), Lakes with two Outfalls, 485
Thermometers; Miller-Casella, 5, 41, 602, 102; New, for Deep-Sea Temperatures, 387
Thomas (Cyrus Ph.D.), "Acrididæ of North America," 299
Thomson (Prof. James, LL.D.), Gaseous, Liquid, and Solid States of Water-Substance, 392
Thomson (Prof. Sir W., F.R.S.), Address to Society of Telegraphic Engineers, 269; Influence of Geological Changes on the Earth's Rotation, 345; Kinetic Theory of the Dissipation of Energy, 441
Thorpe (T. E., Ph.D.), "Quantitative Analysis," 26
Tiddeman (R. H., F.G.S.), Relation of Man to the Ice-sheet, 14
Todas (The) of South India, 99

Todhunter (J., M.A., F.R.S.), Experimental Illustrations, 323; "Mathematical Theories of Attraction," 378, 399
Toulouse Observatory, 513
Topham, (John), Power of Memory in Bees, 484
Trades Guild of Learning, 213, 249
"Training, in Theory and Practice," by A. Maclaren, 401
Transit of Venus, 117, 183, 230, 350, 389, 403, 447, 452, 487
"Treasury of Botany," 344
"Trees, Chapters on," by Mary and Elizabeth Kirby, 4
Trilobites, Joachim Barrande on, 228
Tristan d'Acunha, Botany of, 485
Tucker (R.), Todhunter's "Mathematical Theories of Attraction," 378, 399
Tunnel under the Mersey, 54
Tunnel between England and France, 135
Turner (Prof.), Localisation of External Functions, 131
Turners' Company, Freedom presented to Dr. John Phillips, F.R.S., 469
Tuscany, Museum at Massa Marritima, 115
Tylor (Edw. B., F.R.S.), Col. Marshall's "Todas of South India," 99; Refraction of Light Illustrated, 158; Fritsch's "South African Races," 479
Tyndall (Prof. J., LL.D., F.R.S.), Acoustic Transparency and Opacity of the Atmosphere, 251, 267; Motion and Sensation of Sound, 206; Sensitive Flames, 223; Refraction of Sound, 513
"Typhoid Fever," by W. Budd, M.D., F.R.S., 280

Units, Dynamical and Electrical, of, 18
Units; Report of British Association, 312
Universities; Scientific Education at, 337; their Adaptation to the wants of the Age, 457
University College, Biological Endowment, 371, 490
Uranus, Satellites of, 332, 344

Velocipedes, Utilisation of, in Paris, 373
Venomous Caterpillars, 6
Venezuela Society of Physical and Natural Science, 71
Venus, Transit of, 117, 183, 230, 350, 389, 403, 447, 452, 487
Venus, Signalling between the Earth and, 273
Vertebrate Skull, The, 467
Vesuvius, expected Eruption, 191, 273
Victoria; Microscopical Society, 216; Philosophical Institute, 495; Statistical Tables, 351
Vienna; Academy of Sciences, 175, 236, 275; Geological Institute, 176, 256, 496; Instruction to Workmen, 17; Meteorological Congress, 33; Microscopical Society, 250, 428; Mineralogical Museum, 321
Vine, Origin of the, 192
Vine Disease, 427
Vivisection, 121, 144, 177, 242, 243
Vogel (Dr. H.), Spectra of Comets, 193, of Fixed Stars, 274
Volcanic Action in New England, 332
Volcanic Eruptions, 382
Volcanic Phenomena in Italy, 427; in North Carolina, 451
Volcanic Theories, 61, 103, 322
Volcanoes, Distribution of, 141
Vertebrate Skull, Prof. Parker on the, 424

"Walking, Swimming, and Flying," by Dr. J. B. Pettigrew, F.R.S., 221
Wallace (A. R., F.Z.S.), Dr. Meyer's Exploration of New Guinea, 102; Belt's "Naturalist in Nicaragua," 218; Sharp's "Zoological Nomenclature," 258; Animal Locomotion, 301, 381, 403
Wallace (Dr. William), Endowment of Research, 71
Waller (T. H., and Procter, H. R.), Kohlrausch's "Physical Measurements," 160
Water-substance, Gaseous, Liquid, and Solid States of, 392
Ward (James), Flight of Birds, 260, 381, 403, 440
Wasps, Habits of, 161, 408
"Waste Products and Undeveloped Substances," by P. L. Simmonds, 101
Watson (W. H.), Auroral Display, Whitehaven, 303
Wave-lengths of Ultra-violet Rays, 224
Wave Motion, 43
Waves, Observations on their Motion, 17
Wealden Fossils, 241
Weather Reports, Washington (U.S.), for September, 1872, 299
Webb (Rev. T. W.), The Planet Mars, 287, 309, 463
Weberbauer (Otto), "Fungi of North Germany," 200
Webster (G. E. and W. W. Pink), "Analytical Chemistry," 278
Weighing and Standards of Weight, 47, 87, 122
Wells (Capt. J. C., R.N.) "A Voyage to Spitzbergen," 240
West Indies, Meteorology of the, 468
West London Entomological Society, 72
Whales, Protection of, 112
Wheatstone (Sir C.), Elected Foreign Member of the French Institute, 176
Whirlwinds, Theory of, 221
Whitworth Scholarships, 71
Wiesner (Dr. Julius), "Technical Botany," 342
"Wild Animals, Life and Habits of," by J. Wolf, 84
Willemoes-Suhm (R. v.), Amphipod, and Willemoesia dredged on board the *Challenger*, 182
Williams (W. M., F.C.S.), Ellis's "Life of Count Rumford," 117; Killing Entomological Specimens, 162
Wilson (J. M., M.A.), "Solid Geometry and Conic Sections," "Elementary Geometry," 81; Volcanic Eruptions, 382
Wind Pressures in the Human Chest during Performance on Wind Instruments, 516
Winds and Currents; Laughton's "Physical Geography," Jordan on "Ocean Tides and Currents," 238
Wood (T. W.), Skin-folds of the Rhinoceros, 446
Woodward (C. J.), Lecture Experiment, 344
Wolf (Dr. Rudolphe), Sun-spots, 53
Wolf (J.) "Life and Habits of Wild Animals," 84
Wollaston Gold Medal and Donation Fund, 353
Woolwich Arsenal, Steam Hammer at, 145

Yellowstone Expedition (U.S.), 92
Young (Prof.), Ruthenium in the Chromosphere, 5
Yorkshire College of Science, Leeds, 157
Yorkshire Oolites, 155

Zodiacal Light, 42
Zoological Gardens, Additions to, 34, 54, 72, 93, 115, 132, 152, 172, 193, 214, 229, 231, 250, 274, 294, 313, 333, 351, 373, 391, 411, 428, 453, 471, 492, 515; Death of the Chimpanzee, 372; Death of Rhinoceros, 131; Javan Rhinoceros at, 364; Lectures, 487, 490, 503; Visit of Duke and Duchess of Edinburgh; Prince Alfred's Deer, 390
"Zoological Nomenclature," by David Sharp, 258, 321
Zoological Society, 35, 76, 115, 215, 253, 295, 334, 375, 415, 515
Zoological Station, Naples, 70
Zoology; Bell's "British Quadrupeds," 437; Results of the *Polaris* Expedition, 405